Correspondence

To the editor,

I am writing to make a correction to Zdrenka & Wilson's (2017) publication "Individual Difference Correlates of Psi Performance in Forced-Choice Precognition Experiments: A Meta-Analysis (1945-2016)," which appeared in the spring 2017 issue of the JP.

On page 14, regarding the Belief in Psi meta-analysis, Storm's (2008) effect size was incorrectly reported as -.17 when it should have been .17. Consequently—and with the addition of 2 more papers not previously included (Luke, Zychowicz, Richterova, Tjurina, & Polonnikova, 2012; Luke & Zychowicz, 2014), the meta-regression looking at year of publication as a moderator is no longer significant (QR = 2.11, p = .15). The updated mean weighted effect size *r* of the Belief in Psi meta-analysis is .13 (p < .001), with a 95% confidence interval between .07 and .20 (see diagram below). We offer our thanks to Lance Storm for pointing out the error to us.

<u>Study nam</u> e	Statistics for each study				Correlation and 95% CI
	Correlation	Lower limit	Upper limit	Total	
Schmeidler, 1945	0.04	-0.19	0.26	75	
Buzby, 1967	0.30	0.17	0.42	202	
Ryzl, 1968a	0.29	0.04	0.50	63	
Ryzl, 1968b	0.31	-0.09	0.63	25	
Johnson, 1969	0.62	0.33	0.81	28	
Nielsen, 1970	0.72	0.28	0.91	13	
Honorton, 1972	0.00	-0.37	0.37	28	
Haraldsson, 1975	0.00	-0.13	0.13	223	
Haraldsson, 1980	0.11	0.02	0.20	449	
Thalbourne et al., 1982 (Exp 1)	0.00	-0.20	0.20	101	
Thalbourne et al., 1982 (Exp 2)	0.30	0.09	0.48	86	
Thalbourne, 1996	-0.06	-0.25	0.14	99	
Haraldsson et al., 2002	0.06	-0.22	0.33	50	
Storm, 2006	0.10	-0.04	0.24	199	
Wilson & Hamlin, 2007 (Exp 1)	0.02	-0.24	0.27	61	
Wilson & Hamlin, 2007 (Exp 2)	0.00	-0.30	0.30	44	
Storm, 2008	0.17	0.01	0.32	149	
Luke et al., 2008	0.24	0.04	0.41	100	
Palmer, 2009	0.00	-0.25	0.25	64	
Luke et al., 2012	0.08	-0.58	0.68	10	
Hitchman et al., 2012	-0.03	-0.31	0.25	50	
Luke & Morin, 2014	0.49	0.21	0.69	41	
Luke & Zychowicz, 2014	-0.09	-0.39	0.23	40	
Hitchman et al., 2015 (Combined)	0.01	-0.27	0.28	50	
	0.13	0.07	0.20	2250	
					-1.00 -0.50 0.00 0.50 1.00

References

- Luke, D., & Zychowicz, K. (2014). Comparison of outcomes with nonintentional and intentional precognition tasks. *Journal of Parapsychology*, *78*, 223–234.
- Luke, D., Zychowicz, K., Richterova, O., Tjurina, I., & Polonnikova, J. (2012). A sideways look at the neurobiology of psi: Precognition and circadian rhythms. *NeuroQuantology*, *10*, 580–590. <u>https://doi.org/10.14704/nq.2012.10.3.614</u>
- Storm, L. (2008). Investigations of the I Ching: I. Relationships between psi and time perspective, paranormal belief and meaningfulness. *Australian Journal of Parapsychology*, *8*, 103–127.
- Zdrenka, M., & Wilson, M. S. (2017). Individual difference correlates of psi performance in forced-choice precognition experiments (1945-2016). *Journal of Parapsychology*, 81, 9–32.

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